BYLAWS

(Code of Regulations)

OF

CROSSINGS AT CANTERBURY TRAILS CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION

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OF

CROSSINGS AT CANTERBURY TRAILS CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION

ARTICLE I

NAME AND LOCATION

The name of the Association is Crossings at Canterbury Trails Condominium Association, ("the Association"), which corporation, not-for-profit, is created pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 1702 of the Revised Code of Ohio, and which Association is also created pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 5311 of the Revised Code of Ohio as the unit owners' association for Crossings at Canterbury Trails Condominium. The principal office of the Association shall be as set forth in its Articles of Incorporation ("the Articles"), and the place of meetings of Unit owners (members) and of the Trustees (Board of Managers) of the Association shall be at such place in the county in which the Condominium Property is located as the Board of Trustees ("the Board"), may from time to time designate.

ARTICLE II

DEFINITIONS

All of the terms used herein shall have the same meanings as set forth in the Declaration of Condominium, ("the Declaration"), recorded simultaneously herewith with the Recorder of Greene County, Ohio.

ARTICLE III

UNIT OWNERS (MEMBERS)

Section 1. Composition. Each Unit owner, as defined in the Declaration, is a member of the Association.

Section 2. Annual Meetings. Regular annual meetings of the Unit owners shall be held in the second calendar quarter of each year hereafter, on a date and at an hour established, from time to time, by the Board, provided, that, in any event, there shall be no more than fourteen (14) months between annual meetings of the members.

Section 3. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Unit owners may be called at any time by the president or by the Board, or upon written request of Unit owners entitled to exercise one-fourth (1/4) or more of the voting power of Unit owners, and when required by the Condominium Act.

Section 4. Notice of Meetings. Written notice of each meeting of Unit owners shall be given by, or at the direction of, the secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least five days before such meeting, to each "Unit owner entitled to vote at such meeting, addressed to the Unit owner's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Unit owner to the Association for the purpose of notice, or by delivering a copy of that notice at such address at least five (5) days before the meeting. The notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the specific purposes of the meeting, and, in the case of special meetings called by the petition and written request of Unit owners, the specific motion or motions (other than procedural) to be voted upon.

Section 5. Conduct of Meetings. All meetings of the members shall be conducted by the Board, and presided over by the president of the Association, or as otherwise directed by the Board.

Subject 6. Quorum: Adjournment. The Unit owners present, in person or by proxy, at any duly called and noticed meeting of Unit owners, shall constitute a quorum for such meeting. Unit owners entitled to exercise a majority of the voting power of Unit owners represented at a meeting may, at any time, adjourn such meeting. If any meeting is so adjourned, notice of such adjournment need not be given if the time and place to which such meeting is adjourned are fixed and announced at such meeting.

Section 7. Voting Rights. Each Unit owner shall be entitled to one vote for each Unit owned in fee simple, and, in the case of a Unit owned by more than one person, a proportionate part of a vote for ownership of an undivided fee simple interest in that Unit, provided, that unless timely challenged by an owner of a fee simple interest in a Unit, any owner of a fee simple interest in that Unit may cast the entire vote with respect to that Unit. The Board, from time to time, may suspend the right of a member to vote with respect to his, her, or its Unit for failure to pay assessments when due, or for failure to observe other

of the terms hereof, the Declaration, or rules and regulations of the Association, pursuant to rules and regulations duly adopted by the Board from time to time.

Section 8. Voting Power. Except as otherwise provided in the Condominium organizational documents, or by law, a majority of the voting power of Unit owners voting on any matter that may be determined by the Unit owners at a duly called and noticed meeting shall be sufficient to determine that matter. The rules of Roberts Rules of Order shall apply to the conduct of all meetings of Unit owners except as otherwise specifically provided in the Condominium organizational documents or by law.

Section 9. Proxies. At any meeting of Unit owners, a Unit owner may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the secretary prior to the meeting. A telegram or cablegram appearing to have been transmitted by a Unit owner, or a photographic, photostatic, or equivalent reproduction of a writing, appointing a proxy, is a sufficient writing. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by a Unit owner of his, her or its Unit, and, in any event, shall not be valid after the expiration of eleven months after it is made unless it specifies the date on which it is to expire or the length of time it is to continue in force.

Section 10. Action In Writing Without Meeting. Any action that could be taken by Unit owners at a meeting may be taken without a meeting with the affirmative vote or approval, in a writing or writings, of Unit owners or their proxies having not less than seventy five percent (75%) of the voting power of Unit owners, or such greater proportion of the voting power as may be required by the Condominium organizational documents, or by law.

ARTICLE IV

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: (BOARD OF MANAGERS)

Section 1. Initial Trustees. The initial trustees shall be those three persons named as the initial Trustees in the Articles, or such other person or persons as may from time to time be substituted by the Declarant.

Section 2. Successor Trustees. No later than the time that Units to which twenty-five percent (25%) of the undivided interests in the Common Areas appertain have been sold and conveyed by the Declarant, the Unit Owners shall meet, and the Unit owners other than the Declarant shall elect one Trustee at such meeting to replace whichever Trustee Declarant designates. Within the earlier of (a) five years from the date of the establishment of the Association, and (b) thirty (30) days after the sale and conveyance, to purchasers in good faith and for value, of Units to which seventy-five percent (75%) of the undivided interests in the Common Areas appertain, the Association shall meet and all Unit owners, including the Declarant, shall elect six (6) Trustees to replace all of those Trustees earlier elected or designated by the Unit owners or Declarant, respectively. The terms of the six (6) Trustees shall be staggered so that the terms of one-third (two) of the Trustees will expire and successors will be elected at each annual meeting of the Association. Thereafter, at such annual meetings, successors to the two Trustees whose terms then expire shall be elected to serve three-year terms. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the members, by the vote of members exercising not less than a majority of the voting power of members, may, from time to time, change the number and terms of Trustees, provided, that in any such event the terms of not less than one-third of the Trustees shall expire annually. For purposes of computing undivided interests pursuant to the going, those interests shall be computed by comparing the number of Units sold and conveyed to the maximum number of Units [ninety-six (96)] that may be in the Condominium. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Declarant shall have the right at any time to waive its right to select one or more Trustees or to vote in an election of Trustees.

Section 3. Removal. Excepting only Trustees named in the Articles or selected by Declarant, any Trustee may be removed from the Board with or without cause, by the holders of not less than seventy-five percent of the voting power of Unit owners. In the event of the death, resignation or removal of a Trustee other than one named in the Articles or a substitute selected by the Declarant, that Trustee's successor shall be selected by the remaining members of the Board and shall serve until the next annual meeting of Unit owners, when a Trustee shall be elected to complete the term of such deceased, resigned or removed Trustee. In the event of removal of all Trustees, the members shall, at the meeting at which all Trustees are removed, elect Trustees to complete the terms of the removed Trustees. Declarant shall have the sole right to remove, with or without cause, any Trustee designated in the Articles, or a substitute selected by the Declarant, and select the successor of any Trustee so selected who dies, resigns, is removed or leaves office for any reason before the election of Trustees by all of the Unit owners as provided in the Declaration.

Section 4. Qualification. To qualify for nomination, election or appointment as a Trustee, the prospect must be an individual who is a Unit owner or a designated officer of an entity that is a Unit owner, and such Unit owner must not then be delinquent in the payment of any obligation to the Association, or then be an adverse party to the Association, or its Board or any member thereof (in that member's capacity as a Board member) in any litigation involving one or more of those parties.

Section 5. Nomination. Nominations for the election of Trustees to be elected by the Unit owners shall be made by a nominating committee appointed by the Board, or, if the Board fails to appoint a

nominating committee, by the Board itself. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the meetings. The nominating committee, or Board, shall make as many nominations for election to the Board as it shall, in its discretion, determine, but no fewer than the number of vacancies that are to be filled.

Section 6. Election. Unless there are no more nominees than vacancies, election to the Board by the Unit owners shall be by secret written ballot. At such elections, the Unit owners or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, such number of votes as they are entitled to under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected, and, likewise, those receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected to the longest terms. In cases of ties, the winner shall be determined by lot. Cumulative voting is not permitted.

<u>Section 7.</u> <u>Compensation.</u> Unless otherwise determined by the Unit owners at a meeting duly called and noticed for such purpose, no Trustee shall receive compensation for any service rendered to the Association as a Trustee. However, any Trustee may be reimbursed for his or her actual expenses incurred in the performance of duties.

<u>Section 8.</u> Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board shall be held on such dates and at such places and times as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board, but not less than quarterly.

<u>Section 9. Special Meetings.</u> Special meetings of the Board shall be held when called by the president of the Board, or by a majority of the Trustees, after not less than three days notice to each Trustee.

Section 10. Quorum. The presence at any duly called and noticed meeting of Trustees entitled to cast a majority of the voting power of Trustees, in person and/or by participation by means of communications equipment if all persons participating can hear each other and participate, shall constitute a quorum for such meeting.

Section 11. Voting Power. Each Trustee shall be entitled to a single vote, and, except as otherwise provided in the Condominium organizational documents, or by law, vote of a majority of the Trustees voting on any matter that may be determined by the Board at a duly called and noticed meeting at which a quorum is present, in person or by participation as provided in Section 10, above, shall be sufficient to determine that matter.

<u>Section 12</u>. Action In Writing Without Meeting. Any action that could be taken by the Board at a meeting may be taken without a meeting with the affirmative vote or approval, in a writing or writings, of all of the Trustees.

<u>Section 13.</u> <u>Powers and Authority.</u> The Board shall exercise all powers and have all authority, under law, and under the provisions of the Condominium organizational documents, that are not specifically and exclusively reserved to the Unit owners by law or by other provisions thereof, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Board shall have the right, power and authority to:

- take all actions deemed necessary or desirable to comply with all requirements of law, and the Condominium organizational documents;
- (b) obtain insurance coverage no less than that required pursuant to the Declaration;
- (c) enforce the covenants, conditions and restrictions set forth in the
- (d) repair, maintain and improve the Common Areas;
- (e) establish, enforce, levy and collect assessments, late fees, delinquent interest, and such other charges as are provided for in the Declaration;
- (f) adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Common Areas and the personal conduct of Unit owners, occupants and their guests thereon, and establish and levy enforcement charges for the infraction thereof;
- (g) suspend the voting rights of a Unit owner during any period in which such Unit owner shall be in default in the payment of any charge levied by the Association (such rights may also be suspended after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for each infraction of published rules and regulations or of any provisions of the Condominium organizational docurrents);

- (h) declare the office of a member of the Board to be vacant in the event such Trustee shall be absent from three consecutive regular meetings of the Board:
- (i) subject to such approvals, if any, as may be required pursuant to the provisions of Condominium organizational documents, authorize the officers to enter into one or more agreements necessary or desirable to fulfill the purposes and objectives of the Association, including, without limitation, management agreements, purchase agreements and loan documents, all on such terms and conditions as the Board in its sole and absolute discretion may determine;
- cause funds of the Association to be invested in such reasonable investments as the Board may from time to time determine;
- (k) borrow funds, as needed, and pledge such security and rights of the Association as might be necessary or desirable to obtain any such loan;
 and
- (i) do all things and take all actions permitted to be taken by the Association by law, or the Condominium organizational documents not specifically reserved thereby to others.

Section 14. Duties. It shall be the duty of the Board to:

- (a) cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the Unit owners at each annual meeting of Unit owners, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by Unit owners representing one-half (1/2) or more of the voting power of Unit owners;
- supervise all officers, agents and employees of the Association and see that their duties are properly performed;
- (c) cause an annual budget to be prepared;
- as more fully provided in the Declaration, to establish, levy, enforce and collect assessments;
- issue, or to cause an appropriate representative to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid;
- procure and maintain insurance and bonds as provided in the Declaration, and as the Board deems advisable;
- (g) cause the property subject to the Association's jurisdiction to be maintained within the scope of authority provided in the Declaration;
- (h) cause the restrictions created by the Declaration to be enforced; and
- take all other actions required to comply with all requirements of law and the Condominium organizational documents.

Section 15. Delegation of Authority; Management; Contracts. The Board may delegate all or any portion of its authority to discharge its responsibilities to a managing agent. This delegation of authority and responsibility to a managing agent may be evidenced by one or more management contracts which may provide for the payment of reasonable compensation to such managing agent as a common expense, provided, however, that any agreement for professional management shall be terminable by the Association for cause on thirty (30) days' written notice; shall be terminable by either party without cause and without penalty, on not less than ninety (90) days' written notice; shall not exceed one year unless renewed by agreement of the parties for successive one-year periods; and shall be bona fide and commercially reasonable at the time entered into under the circumstances then prevailing, provided that, in the case of any professional management contract entered into before control of the Association is vested in Unit owners other than Declarant, the contract must give the Association the right to terminate it without cause and without penalty at any time after control of the Association has been transferred to or assumed by Unit owners other than Declarant. Subject to the foregoing, nothing contained herein shall preclude Declarant, or any other entity designated by Declarant, from being employed as managing agent. The managing agent, or the Board, if there is no managing agent, shall have the authority to enter into contracts with Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant, as defined by an institutional first mortgagee or an agency or organization which purchases or insures first mortgages, for goods, services, or for any other thing, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, contracts for the providing of maintenance

and repair services, provided the same are bona fide and commercially reasonable to the Unit owners at the time entered into under the circumstances then prevailing. In any case, no agreement by the Association executed prior to the transfer to or assumption of the Association by Unit owners other than Declarant shall extend more than one year subsequent to that transfer or assumption of control unless renewed by vote of Unit owners pursuant to the provisions of the Bylaws.

ARTICLE V

OFFICERS

<u>Section 1.</u> <u>Enumeration of Officers.</u> The officers of this Association shall be a president, a secretary, a treasurer and such other officers as the Board may from time to time determine. No officer other than the President need be a member of the Association, nor need any officer be a Trustee. The same person may hold more than one office.

<u>Section 2.</u> <u>Selection and Term.</u> Except as otherwise specifically provided in the Declaration or by law, the officers of the Association shall be selected by the Board, from time to time, to serve until the Board selects their successors.

<u>Section 3.</u> <u>Special Appointments.</u> The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 4. Resignation and Removal. Any officer may be removed from office, with or without cause, by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board, the president, or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

<u>Section 5.</u> <u>Duties.</u> The duties of the officers shall be as the Board may from time to time determine. Unless the Board otherwise determines, the duties of the officers shall be as follows:

- (a) <u>President</u>. The president shall preside at all meetings of the Board, shall have the authority to see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out, and shall sign all legal instruments on behalf of the Association.
- (b) <u>Secretary</u>. The secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes and proceedings of meetings of the Board and of the Unit owners, serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the Unit owners, keep appropriate current records showing the names of Unit owners of the Association together with their addresses, and shall act in the place and stead of the president in the event of the president's absence or refusal to act.
- (c) Treasurer. The treasurer shall assume responsibility for the receipt and deposit in such bank accounts, and investment of funds in such vehicles, as the Board directs, the disbursement of such funds as directed by the Board, the keeping of proper books of account, the preparation of a proposed annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the Unit owners at annual meetings, and the delivery or mailing of a copy of each to each of the Unit owners.

ARTICLE VI

COMMITTEES

The Board shall appoint a nominating committee and may appoint such other committees as it deems appropriate in carrying out its purposes.

ARTICLE VII

BOOKS AND RECORDS

The books, records and financial statements of the Association, including annual audited financial statements when such are prepared, shall be available during normal business hours or under other reasonable circumstances, upon request to the Association, for inspection by Unit owners and the holders, insurers and guarantors of first mortgages on Units. Likewise, during normal business hours or under other reasonable circumstances, the Association shall have available for inspection by Unit owners, holders, insurers and guarantors of first mortgages on Units, and prospective purchasers, current copies of the Condominium organizational documents and the rules and regulations governing operation of the Condominium.

ARTICLE VIII

AUDITS

The Board shall cause the preparation and furnishing of an audited financial statement for the immediately preceding fiscal year, within a reasonable time following request (provided that no such statement need be furnished earlier than one hundred twenty (120) days following the end of such fiscal year), in the following circumstances:

- to each requesting Unit owner, at the expense of the Association, upon the affirmative vote of Unit owners exercising a majority of the voting power of Unit owners:
- to each holder, insurer, or guarantor of a first mortgage upon a Unit who requests the same, in writing, provided the audit, if an audited statement is not already available, shall be prepared at the expense of such requesting party; and
- 3. during such time, if any, as the Condominium contains fifty (50) or more Units, to each holder, insurer or guarantor of a first mortgage on a Unit who makes written request therefor, at the expense of the Association.

ARTICLE IX

FISCAL YEAR

Unless otherwise changed by the Board, the fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31st day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation of this Association.

ARTICLE X

AMENDMENTS

Any modification or amendment of these Bylaws shall be made only by means of an amendment to the Declaration, in the manner and subject to the approvals, terms and conditions set forth therein, and shall be effective from the time a certificate setting forth such modification or amendment is delivered for recording to the Recorder of the county in which the Condominium is located.

CROSSINGS AT CANTERBURY, LTD., an Ohlo limited liability company

By: Equity Residential Development Corporation, an Ohio corporation

By: Steven Wathen, Vice President

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